

הצעה לפתרון בחינת הבגרות באנגלית רפורמה חדשה שאלון F סמל שאלון 584 Á€FÎ מועד קיץ תשע"ח Á€€FÌ

הפתרון נכתב על ידי צוות המורים של אינגליש האוס

המורים שפתרו את הבחינה ישמחו לקדם אתכם להצלחה בבגרות באנגלית!

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English House הבית שלך לאנגלית

קיץ תשע"ח, 2018 016584 מספר השאלוו: Thinking Skills נספח: כישורי חשיבה (לפרק ראשון ושני)

אנגלית

שאלון ו'

(MODULE F)

ספרות

הוראות לנבחן

משך הבחינה: שעה וארבעים וחמש דקות Ν.

מבנה השאלון ומפתח ההערכה: בשאלון זה שלושה פרקים. ٦.

35 נקודות פרק ראשון נקודות 45 פרק שני פרק שלישי נקודות 20 100 נקודות סה"כ

<u>חומר עזר מותר בשימוש</u>: אחד המילונים או אחת המילוניות מן הרשימה שבאתר הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית ובאתר של אגף הבחינות במשרד החינוך.

> נבחן "עולה חדש" רשאי להשתמש <u>גם</u> במילון דו־לשוני: אנגלי-שפת אמו / שפת אמו-אנגלי. השימוש במילון אחר טעון אישור של הפיקוח על הוראת האנגלית.

:הוראות מיוחדות .7

- (1) עליך לכתוב את <u>כל</u> תשובותיך בגוף השאלון (במקומות המיועדים לכך).
 - (2) כתוב את כל תשובותיך באנגלית ובעט בלבד.
 - (3) בתום הבחינה החזר את השאלון למשגיח.

הערה: על כתיב שגוי יופחתו נקודות מהציון.

ההנחיות בשאלון זה מנוסחות בלשון זכר ומכוונות לנבחנות ולנבחנים כאחד.

בהצלחה!

/המשך מעבר לדף

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PART I (35 points)

Answer the questions for (A) The Split Cherry Tree.

| A . | THE | SPL | IT | CHERRY | TREE | Tesse S | tuart |
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Answer questions **1-4**.

- Professor Herbert punishes Dave because (–).
 - (i) he forgot his homework
 - (ii) he was late to class
 - he broke a tree
 - he killed the snake

(5 points)

- Pa accepts Professor Herbert's invitation to stay in school so he can (–).
 - (i) go on a field trip
 - ((ii) see what germs look like
 - (iii) keep an eye on Dave
 - (iv) meet other teachers

(5 points)

Why does Pa say that Professor Herbert is "a good man" at the end of the story? Give information from the story to support your answer.

Pa has realized that Professor Herbert is in fact a just man. He understands that Prof. Herbert knows that Dave isn't a rich boy yet he still needs to be punished. After spending a day with Prof. Herbert, he has come to realize that Pr. Herbert's aim is to teach Dave and other students real values like responsibility and not to humiliate them. Therefore, at the end of the story Pa wants

Dave to stay at school and work off the debt. Moreover, Pa sees that Prof.Herbert is a very Patient and open-minded man since he treats him (Pa) with respect and he is very polite. In .addition, Prof.Herbert allowed Pa to explain about farm life and didn't interrupt him.

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|------|

(10 points)

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4. For this question, choose ONE of the thinking skills from the Appendix (מספח) on page 15 OR any thinking skill studied in class. Use this thinking skill when answering the question. (10 points for the content of the answer, 5 points for the correct use of the thinking skill)

Professor Herbert and Pa represent two different approaches to educating children. Explain. Give information from the story to support your answer.

| Thinking skill I chose: Comparing And Contrasting |
|--|
| ANSWER: |
| ProfHerbert and Pa have very different approaches to educating children. Prof.Herbert is a well |
| ed ucated high school teacher. He believes in punishment that will teach his students to take responsibility for their deeds. He wants to teach his students to think before doing something and |
| therefore, he does not find physical punishment to be a suitable one. Moreover, he does not agree to |
| whip Dave because he is too old for it. Hence, it can be concluded that he treats his students as adults |
| and with respect: However, Pa; unlike Prof. Herbert has a very limited education and he believes in |
| settling arguments by force. In addition, Pa thinks that physical punishment is the right approach when |
| it comes to educating children. "Spare the rod, spoil the child" is an idiom which Pa finds true. Thus, |
| the child learns to be a better person: In conclusion, we can see that Pa has old fashioned ways |
| to educate children whereas Prof. Herbert's ways are more modern. |
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| (15 points) |

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Answer the questions for either **(B)** All My Sons OR **(C)** The Wave.

| R | $\Delta I.I$ | $\mathbf{M}\mathbf{Y}$ | SONS | / Arthur | Miller |
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Answer questions **5-9**.

- "I packed your bag, darling." Kate says this to Ann because she (–).
 - doesn't want Ann to marry Chris
 - (ii) doesn't want Ann to sleep in Larry's room
 - (iii) wants Ann to go visit her father in jail
 - (iv) knows that Ann wants to leave with George

(5 points)

- Sue, Jim's wife, asks Ann to go away with Chris after their marriage because (–).
 - Chris makes more money than Jim
 - ((ii)) Chris might influence Jim to do research
 - (iii) Kate likes Ann more than she likes Sue
 - (iv) Ann's father, Steve, is a criminal

(5 points)

| 7. | What is Ann's role in the play? Give information from the play to support your answer. |
|----|--|
| | ANSWER: .Ann leads the plot towards the climax. She exposes the truth about Larry |
| | .(He has committed suicide). She arrives in order to marry Chris which only |
| | complicates things for Kate. This is one of the main conflicts in this play. |
| | Her visit causes George to come to the Kellers to take Ann home, it exposes the |
| | truth about Joe's guilt. |
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(10 points)



| 8. | In Act II, Mother tells George that Joe "hasn't been laid up in fifteen years." This is a turning | | | | | |
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| | point in the play. Explain why. Give information from the play to support your answer. | | | | | |
| | ANSWER: This is a turning point because this is when the truth about Joe's crime | | | | | |
| | is finally revealed. When George comes looking for evidence. We understand that Joe has lied about being sick. In fact he is the one who has given the order to send the cracket parts. We now understand that Joe lied about being sick. In fact he is the one who has given the order to send the cracked parts, and let his partner Steve have the blame to Joe's decision. Kate's slip of the tongue about Joe leads to an important turn of events which leads to a tragic ending. | | | | | |
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| | (10 points) | | | | | |
| 9. | For this question, choose ONE of the thinking skills from the Appendix (נספת) on page 15 | | | | | |
| | OR any thinking skill studied in class. Use this thinking skill when answering the question. | | | | | |
| | (10 points for the content of the answer, 5 points for the correct use of the thinking skill) | | | | | |
| | Kate: "There's something bigger than the family to him [Chris]." Joe: "Nothin' is bigger!" | | | | | |
| | Discuss how Chris and Joe's beliefs are reflected throughout the play. Give information from the | | | | | |
| | play to support your answer. | | | | | |
| | Thinking skill I chose:Compare And Contrast | | | | | |
| | ANSWER: Chris is an idealist. For example, he believes that Jim should realize his dream as a scientist because that is how he will help humanity on a bigger scale. | | | | | |
| | Moreover, Chris is very honest, unlike his father who not only lied but also killed 21 | | | | | |
| | pilots. He cares about his family, but society is important as well. His father, on the other hand, thinks that family is the most important thing. There is nothing more important | | | | | |
| | that can actually compete with it. Therefore, he commits the crime. Joe is all about | | | | | |
| | providing his family. He wants to make sure that they won't suffer like he used to suffer. | | | | | |
| | Social responsibility does not concern him nor some ideals. | | | | | |
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Answer questions 10-14.

- **10.** When does Ben decide to start The Wave? When he (–).
 - (i) realizes the students weren't paying attention in class
 - (ii) learns that the football team is losing its games
 - (iii) can't answer the students' questions about Nazi Germany
 - (iv) sees that Robert is being bullied

(5 points)

- 11. What changes in the history lessons after The Wave starts?
 - (i) Ben begins to give more homework.
 - (ii) The students are better prepared.
 - (iii) Fewer students come to his class.
 - (iv) Ben shows films all the time.

(5 points)

12. Ben's wife, Christy, tells Ben, "I think you've created a monster." How is this shown in the novel? Give information from the novel to support your answer.

| ANSWER: At first The Wave was a successful movement. It allowed weak students to |
|--|
| become better (For example Robert Billings). Yet things change. When he is ready to |
| continue to the next subject, his students want him to continue with the experiment. |
| So, Ben gets carried away. For example, he wears suits to school and accepts Robert |
| as his bodyguard. Moreover, he is not the only who gets carried away. His students |
| are also caught up by the experiment. They treat aggressively students who don't |
| want to join The Wave. Dave demonstrates it well when he pushes Laurie. Hence, |
| the movement turns into a big ugly monster. |
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(10 points)

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13. At the end of the story, Laurie says, "I'm sorry it had to come to this, but I'm glad it worked out, and I think everyone learned a lot". What does Laurie mean by this? Give information from the novel to support your answer.

ANSWER: Laurie means that she is happy and sad about the Wave at the same time. She is happy because The Wave which is an experiment is over now and all the students have learned an important lesson. Now they understand the horror of the Holocaust and what it has been like to live in Nazi Germany. They have also understood how dangerous it is to follow a leader without thinking for yourself and how easy it is to be manipulated. Laurie is also sad because some students got hurt because of the extreme behaviour of The Wave members. For example, students have been bullied because of their refusal to join this movement.



(10 points)

| 14. | For this question, choose ONE of the thinking skills from the Appendix (noon) on page 15 |
|-----|--|
| | OR any thinking skill studied in class. Use this thinking skill when answering the question. |
| | (10 points for the content of the answer, 5 points for the correct use of the thinking skill) |
| | "Poor Robert, Ben thought. The only one who really stood to lose in this whole thing." Why |
| | is Robert the only one who really stood to lose something? Explain. Give information from the |
| | novel to support your answer. |
| | Thinking skill I chose:Explaining Cause And Effect. |
| | ANSWER: Robert Billing has experienced a major breakthrough as a student thanks to |
| | The Wave. In general, Billing is known as a rejected boy, as a loser and as a bad studenty, things change because the movement turns him into a role model for others. The |
| | Wave increases his self-esteem and self-worth, he becomes a better student and |
| | Mr. Ross's personal bodyguard. He has a every reason to support the movement and |
| | .indeed.he.doesHence, Robert.is.the.only.one.who.really.stands.to.lose.something |
| | because his popularity and even success depend on the Wave. |
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(15 points)

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PART III (20 points)

Answer the question for either (15) A Summer's Reading OR (16) The Enemy.

Suggested length: 80-100 words.

15. A SUMMER'S READING / Bernard Malamud

"The struggles the characters experience are the necessary paths to self-knowledge, the paths to the creation of a new life." — Bernard Malamud, *Stanford Daily*

Make a connection between the above quote and the story. Give information from the story to support your answer.

OR:

16. THE ENEMY / Pearl S. Buck

"I don't want to live in the kind of world where we don't look out for each other. Not just the people that are close to us, but anybody who needs a helping hand. I can't change the way anybody else thinks, or what they choose to do, but I can do my part." — Adapted from Charles de Lint

Make a connection between the above quote and the story. Give information from the story to support your answer.



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Use this page and the next (pages 12-13) for writing a rough draft.

Question 15:

The given quote talks about struggles as something that can shape self – knowledge and create new life. This quote is related to the main character of this story, George. He struggles a lot. He has great dreams like having a big house, money and a nice girl. However, he is too lazy to do something about it. He finds excuses when it comes to finish school, he quits different jobs and so on. He also lies to Mr.Cattanzara about reading 100 books. The fact that this rumour has been spread by Mr. Cattanzara enabled him to start this inner conflict. He starts worrying about the truth Eventually, after going through all these struggling, he goes to the library in order to read these 100 books. These struggles have created a new possible reality for George and a new understanding of his life.

Question 16:

The quote above talks about de Lint's desire to help those in need. Yet he cannot make others follow the same path, but he can do his best to fulfill his desire to care for others. The given quote represents the main dilemma in the story "The Enemy" which takes place in Japan during WW2. During this period, Americans are considered the enemy in Japan. Therefore, when Sado and his wife Hana find Tom (an American soldier) washed up on the shore near their house, they feel very confused and even lost. On the one hand, Sado is a doctor and hence, he must save any human being. As a doctor he has been taught that every human life is valuable. On the other hand, Tom is the enemy and Sado happens to be a proud traditional Japanese man. Due to the facts presented above, Sado decides to treat him. The desire to save and help has conquered his heart. Like de Lint's he cannot change his servants who preferred to leave the house or other Japanese people. However, he can do his best in order to achieve these purposes.

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